

ʔəs- = state of being/body position

hiiʔ - happy

ʔəshiiʔ - to be happy

ʔəshiiʔ ti sq^wəbayʔ - the dog is happy

ǰicil - angry/mad

ʔəsǰicil - to be mad/angry

ʔəsǰicil ti sq^wəbayʔ - the dog is angry

ǰ'ubil - okay/fine

ʔəsǰ'ubil - to be okay/fine

ʔəsǰ'ubil ti sq^wəbayʔ - the dog is okay

ḥəʔəʔḥəʔ – sad/sorry

ʔəsḥəʔəʔḥəʔ – to be sad/sorry

ʔəsḥəʔəʔḥəʔ ti sq^wəbay? – the dog is sorry

bap – busy

ʔəsbap – to be busy

ʔəsbap ti sq^wəbay? – the dog is busy

biʔaʔəb – fed up

ʔəsbʔaʔəb – to be fed

ʔəsbʔaʔəb ti sq^wəbay? – the dog is fed up

čə- words = always go second in a sentence

čəd – I

čəx^w – You

čəf – We

čələp – You folks

ʔəshiiʔ čəd – I am happy

ʔəshiiʔ čəx^w – You are happy

ʔəshiiʔ čəf – We are happy

ʔəshiiʔ čələp – You folks are happy

ʔəsχicil čəx^w – You're angry

ʔəsχ'ubil čəf – We're fine

ʔəsbiʔaʔəb čələp – You folks are fed up

ʔəsbaʔ čəd – I'm busy

g^wədil – to sit

ʔəsg^wədil – sitting

kiis – to stand

ʔəskiis – standing

ʔəsg^wədil čəd – I'm sitting

ʔəsg^wədil čəx^w – You're sitting

ʔəskiis čəʔ – We're standing

ʔəskiis čələp – You folks are standing

ʔitut – to sleep

ʔəsʔitut – sleeping

ʔəsʔitut čəx^w – You're sleeping

ʔəsʔitut čəd – I'm sleeping

ʔəsʔitut ti sq^wəbayʔ – the dog is sleeping

təlawil – run

ʔibəš – walk

sax^wəb – jump

čalad – chase

təlawil čəd – I run

ʔibəš čəx^w – You walk

sax^wəb čəʔ – We jump

čalad čələp – You folks chase

təlawil ti sq^wəbay? – the dog runs

ʔibəš ti sq^wəbay? – the dog walks

sax^wəb ti sq^wəbay? – the dog jumps

čalad ti sq^wəbay? – the dog chases

lə- = movement, covering distance, going from place to place.

lətələwil – running

ləʔibəš – walking

ləsax^wəb – jumping

ləčalad – chasing

lətələwil čəd – I'm running

ləʔibəš čəx^w – You're walking

ləsax^wəb čəʔ – We're jumping

ləčalad čələp – You folks are chasing

lətələwil ti sq^wəbay? – the dog is running

ləʔibəš ti sq^wəbay? – the dog is walking

ləsax^wəb ti sq^wəbay? - the dog is jumping

ləčalad ti sq^wəbay? - the dog is chasing

?u- = ongoing or completed action

?əydx^w - to find something

?u?əydx^w - finding or found something

g^wəččəd - to seek/search for something

?ug^wəččəd - searching/searched for something

k^wax^wad - help someone

?uk^wax^wad - helping or helped

q^wulud - hug someone

?uq^wulud - hugging or hugged someone

?u?əydx^w čəx^w - you found it

?ug^wəččəd čəd - I'm searching for it

ʔuk^wax^wad čəʔ – We're helping

ʔuq^wulud čələp – You folks hugged

ləʔəydx^w – in motion finding something

ləg^wəč²əd – in motion searching for something

lək^wax^wad – in motion helping

ləq^wulud – in motion hugging

ʔəsg^wədil ti pišpiš – the cat is sitting

ʔug^wədil ti pišpiš – the cat sat

lətələwil ti sq^wəbayʔ – the dog is running

ʔutələwil ti sq^wəbayʔ – the dog ran

ʔəsʔitut ti bab – Bob is sleeping

ʔuʔitut ti bab – Bob slept

ləʔitut ti bab – Bob is sleepwalking

ʔəsǰəʔəʔǰəǰ tsi sala – Sarah is sad

ʔuǰəʔəʔǰəǰ tsi sala – Sarah was sad

ʔuk^wax^wad tsi malia – Maria is helping

ʔuk^wax^wad tsi malia – Maria helped

ləsax^wəb ti wi^wsu – the kids are jumping (covering distance).

ʔusax^wəb ti bədbədaʔ – the children are jumping

ʔusax^wəb ti bədbədaʔǰəʔ – Our children jumped

ʔəsǰ'ubil – He/she/they/someone is fine

ʔuǰ'ubil – someone was fine

ʔəsʔitut ti k^wag^wiǰəd – the elk is sleeping

ʔuʔitut ti k^wag^wiǰəd – the elk slept

ʔitut ti k^wag^wiǰəd – the elk sleeps

g^wəčəd ti swəwa? – the cougar searches

?ug^wəčəd ti swəwa? – the cougar is searching

ləg^wəčəd ti swəwa? – the cougar is in motion
searching

?ug^wəčəd ti swəwa? – the cougar searched

kiis ti qaʷqs – the raven stands

?əskiis ti qaʷqs – the raven is standing

?ukiis ti qaʷqs – the raven stood