

s^hkwuy – mother

k^hwuyəʔ - mommy

k^hwuyaʔ - nickname for a little girl

bad – father

babaʔ - daddy

bayəʔ - daddy

qəsiʔ - uncle

ʔəpus – aunt

kayə - grandmother

scapaʔ - grandfather

sqa – older sibling/cousin

suq^hwaʔ - younger sibling/cousin

staləʔ - nibblings

ti – masculine “the”

tsi – feminine “the”

tsi sk^wuy

ti bad

tsi kayə

ti scapa?

ti qəsi?

tsi ʔəpus

tsi sqa – older sister/cousin

ti sqa – older brother/cousin

tsi suq^wa? - younger sister/cousin

ti suq^wa? - younger brother/cousin

tsi stalət - niece

ti stalət - nephew

bəda? - one’s own child

biʔbəda? - baby

tsi bəda? - daughter

ti bəda? - son

tsi biʔbəda? - baby daughter

ti biʔbəda? - baby son

wiwsu – children (not your own)

čáčas – young child (up to 12 years old)

tsi čáčas – young girl

ti čáčas – young boy

sčabiq^w - great grandparent, great aunt/uncle

tsi sčabiq^w

ti sčabiq^w

ʔibac – grandchild

tsi ʔibac – granddaughter

ti ʔibac – grandson

yəlab – parent

ti yəlab

tsi yəlab

yəlyəlab – parents/relatives

tuyəlyəlab – ancestors

ʔiišəd – family/relative

ʔacił tal bix^w - indigenous people

d- = my

ad- = your

tsi dsk^wuy – my mother

ts(i) adsk^wuy – your mother

ti dbad – my father

t(i) adbad – your father

tsi dʔəpus – my aunt

tsi adʔəpus – your aunt

ti dqəsiʔ - my uncle

ti adqəsiʔ - your uncle

tsi dbədaʔ - my daughter

tsi adbədaʔ - your daughter

ti dbədaʔ - my son

ti adbədaʔ - your son

tsi dsqa – my older sister

tsi adsqa – your older sister

ti dsqa – my older brother

ti adsqa – your older brother

tsi dsuq^waʔ - my younger sister

tsi adsuq^waʔ - your younger sister

ti dsuq^waʔ - my younger brother

ti adsuq^waʔ - your younger brother

-čəʔ - our

-ləp – yalls/you folks’

tsi sk^wuyčəʔ - our mother

tsi sk^wuyləp – yalls mother

ti badčəʔ - our father

ti badləp – yalls father

tsi bədaʔčəʔ - our daughter

tsi bədaʔləp – you folks’ daughter

ti bədaʔčəʔ - our son

ti bədaʔləp – you folks’ son

tsi ʔibacčəʔ - our granddaughter

tsi ʔibacləp – you folks’ granddaughter

ti ʔibacčəʔ - our grandson

ti ʔibacləp – you folks’ grandson

tsi kayəčə† - our grandmother

tsi kayələp – you folks’ grandmother

ti scapaʔčə† - our grandfather

ti scapaʔləp – you folks’ grandfather

-s = his, hers, theirs

ʔə ti/tsi _____

tsi skʷuys – his/hers/theirs/someone’s mother

ti bads – someone’s father

tsi skʷuy ʔə tsi sala – the mother of sarah/ Sarah’s mother

ti bad ʔə ti bab – the father of Bob/ Bob’s father

tsi sqas – someone’s older sister/cousin

ti sqas – someone’s older brother/cousin

tsi suqʷaʔ ʔə tsi sala – the younger sister of sarah

ti suqʷaʔ ʔə tsi sala – the younger brother of Sarah